

## Primary Emphasis Area Codes

2006 Annual Report Application

Primary Emphasis Codes, Definitions, and Points of Contact

*Primary Codes are shown with \*\* and bold print*

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Democracy and Governance

Primary Code: **\*\*DGAC**

Description: Anti Corruption/Government Transparency and Accountability

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of reducing corruption or increasing transparency and accountability on the part of government.

Point of Contact: Neil Levine 712-0121

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Conflict Prevention

Primary Code: **\*\*DGCP**

Description: Conflict Management and Mitigation

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of reducing the threat of violent conflict by promoting peaceful resolution of differences, mitigating violence if it has already broken out, and/or establishing a framework for peace and reconciliation in an ongoing conflict. Activities link directly to overt violence and would not exist absent of violent conflict, or the imminent threat of such. Activities include: negotiation and implementation of peace accords; mediation of specific disputes; community-based reconciliation; support for restorative justice, including peace and reconciliation commissions; and psychosocial counseling.

Point of Contact: Elisabeth Kvitashvili 712-0197 or Linda Howey 712-1953

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Democracy and Governance

Primary Code: **\*\*DGCS**

Description: Civil Society - General

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of strengthening the capacity of civic groups, professional associations, and other non-governmental advocacy groups to articulate and represent their members' interests and/or those of the public at large in regard to democracy/governance practices. Activities aim to: strengthen civic participation and increase influence of local groups through voluntary and grassroots organizations and contribute to an active civil society. This code excludes labor activities (see DGLA).

Point of Contact: Gary Hansen 712-1521

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Democracy and Governance

Primary Code: **\*\*DGEA**

Description: Elections Assistance

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of strengthening electoral systems and processes that support election observation and monitoring and voter education and registration. Activities include: voter education; election monitoring; support for international observer delegations; and assistance (both technical and commodities procurement) to elections commissions and non-governmental organizations involved with nonpartisan election administration.

Point of Contact: Michelle Schimpp 712-5039

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Democracy and Governance

Primary Code: **\*\*DGHR**

Description: Human Rights

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of strengthening the awareness of, and adherence to, internationally recognized human rights. Activities include: support for independent human rights groups that monitor human rights performance, represent victims of human rights abuse and advocate for legal reforms; support for human rights-related education programs (formal and non-formal); and the protection of ethnic, religious and cultural minorities and women. This code excludes legislatively-mandated funding for victims of war, victims of torture, and trafficking in persons.

Point of Contact: Jose Garzon 712-5212

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Democracy and Governance

Primary Code: **\*\*DGLA**

Description: Labor

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of promoting the independence of labor unions, strengthening their capacity to promote trade union democracy and assuring a balance between national economic and social policy objectives. Activities aim to: strengthen union self-sustainability; enhance their ability to organize, represent their members, and participate meaningfully without interference in the democratic process; promote sound industrial relations policies; promote sustainable economic growth strategies in dialogue with the business community and government; and monitor and promote national adherence to internationally recognized worker rights.

Point of Contact: Gary Hansen 712-1521

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Democracy and Governance

Primary Code: **\*\*DGLJ**

Description: Legal and Judicial Development

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of supporting the institutional strengthening of legal and judicial systems. Activities include: improving legal education; judicial system reform; support for an independent judiciary; expanded legal assistance and legal services; improved administration of justice, such as prosecutorial and police training; and support for reform and simplification of the regulatory system.

Point of Contact: Jose Garzon 712-5212

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Democracy and Governance

Primary Code: **\*\*DGOV**

Description: Other Governance

Definition: Any governance activity not specifically targeted at anti-corruption, such as legislative strengthening, democratic decentralization, civil-military relations and strengthening government's ability to implement policy change.

Point of Contact: Neil Levine 712-0121

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Democracy and Governance

Primary Code: **\*\*DGPP**

Description: Political Party Support

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of strengthening the organizational capacity and professionalism of political parties so that they may better represent their constituencies and enhance their ability to develop issue-oriented platforms, mount campaigns, form coalitions, and execute their

legislative and administrative responsibilities. This includes post-election training for newly elected and appointed officials.

Point of Contact: Michelle Schimpp 712-5039

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Human Rights

Primary Code: **\*\*HRTR**

Description: Trafficking in Persons

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of curtailing the recruitment, transportation, purchase, sale, transfer or harboring of women or children (male or female) within or across national borders into sexually or economically exploitive situations, illegal activities, such as forced domestic labor, clandestine employment, false adoption and marriage, slavery and/or involuntary abduction into armed conflict. Activities include awareness, prevention, repatriation, rehabilitation, protection, prosecution, and advocacy programs.

Point of Contact: Mary Knox 712-0978

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Human Rights

Primary Code: **\*\*HRVT**

Description: Victims of Torture

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of eliminating the use of torture in the developing world and to ensure that the survivors of torture, their families and communities receive the support they need to quell suffering and rekindle vital connections to daily life. Activities address the psycho-social and physical trauma caused by torture, affirm the dignity of survivors and address the physical and psycho-social needs of torture victims, their families and communities.

Point of Contact: Lloyd Feinberg 712-5725

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Human Rights

Primary Code: **\*\*HRVW**

Description: Victims of War

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of expanding access to affordable and appropriate prosthetic, orthotic, and other orthopedic services. Intended beneficiaries are people with disabilities, primarily those who suffer from mobility-related injuries - caused by unexploded ordnance (UXO), including antipersonnel landmines - and other direct and indirect causes of physical disability (such as polio and other preventable diseases that might result from interrupted immunization campaigns). Activities also support the improvement of medical and surgical services (as they pertain to war victims), developing and enforcing laws and policies regarding people with disabilities, promoting NGO and governmental partnerships, and expanding barrier-free accessible employment and other economic opportunities.

Point of Contact: Lloyd Feinberg 712-5725

Pillar: DCHA

AR Budget Category: Humanitarian Assistance

Primary Code: **\*\*HUAS**

Description: Humanitarian Assistance

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of saving lives, reducing suffering associated with natural or man-made disasters, and reestablishing conditions necessary for political and/or economic development.

Point of Contact: Harold Gray 712-4492

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Agriculture

Primary Code: **\*\*AGBT**

Description: Agribusiness, Markets and Trade

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of enhancing marketing, agricultural product sales (crops, fish, livestock, nonfood products such as flowers or fiber) and inputs (fertilizers, seeds, etc.) in local, regional, and international markets. Activities aim to develop markets and build the capacity of farmers' organizations and countries to trade in those markets (e.g., training in sanitary-phyto-sanitary standards).

Point of Contact: Susan Thompson 712-1716

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Agriculture

Primary Code: **\*\*AGPI**

Description: Agriculture Policies and Institutions

Definition: Activities undertaken by governmental and nongovernmental organizations with a primary purpose of supporting the development of sectoral policies, action plans and institutions that promote the growth of the agricultural sector and its ability to meet both food and income needs. Activities include: national or regional agricultural sector or sub-sector assessments; negotiation of regional or international policies and regulations related to agriculture; development of statistics or other analytical tools to measure agricultural variables; formulation of policies and action plans to manage the challenge of HIV/AIDS in agriculture; coordination of agricultural programs with other donors; and the general development of science and technology policies and institutions that support agriculture.

Point of Contact: Susan Thompson 712-1716

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Agriculture

Primary Code: **\*\*AGPP**

Description: Agriculture Production and Productivity

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of increasing the quantity or quality of production of crops, fish, or livestock intended for human consumption. Activities include efforts to: increase production of animal feed; improve health care for fish or animals; produce fiber for family or commercial use; develop and promote the use of new technologies; train farmers; develop cooperatives; and organize community resource management or production.

Point of Contact: Susan Thompson 712-1716

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Agriculture

Primary Code: **\*\*AGRD**

Description: Rural Development

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of integrating agricultural development efforts within a larger context of regional development, rural development, and/or multi-sectoral development in largely rural areas. Activities include community-based natural resource management to promote agricultural production, wildlife conservation, and management of water resources for both production and domestic uses.

Point of Contact: Susan Thompson 712-1716

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Education

Primary Code: **\*\*ASHA**

Description: American Schools and Hospitals Abroad (DCHA use only)

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of: providing grants to competitively selected private, non-profit universities and secondary schools, libraries, and medical centers abroad; serving as demonstration and study centers which foster interchange, mutual understanding, and favorable relations with the U.S.; and promoting civil societies. NOTE: This code is used by DCHA only.

Point of Contact: Carmelita Maness 712-1117

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Education

Primary Code: **\*\*EDAL**

Description: Adult Literacy

Definition: Activities whose primary purpose is to help illiterate adults develop literacy, numeracy, and other basic (general) skills and knowledge, in either formal or non-formal settings. NOTE: Support for vocational education and training should be reported under EDWD. Programs that deliver both basic education and vocational skills should be budgeted and coded proportionally.

Point of Contact: Norman Rifkin 712-5356

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Education

Primary Code: **\*\*EDEC**

Description: Basic Education for Children

Definition: Activities whose primary purpose is to improve delivery of basic education at the pre-primary, primary, or secondary levels. "Basic education" refers to efforts to help learners develop literacy, numeracy, and other basic (general) skills and knowledge. Includes support for training teachers and administrators working at any of the indicated levels; includes delivery in both formal and non-formal settings.

NOTE: Basic education targeting individuals above 18 years of age should be budgeted and coded under Adult Literacy (EDAL). Support for vocational or technical education should be reported under EDWD. Programs that deliver both basic education and vocational skills should be budgeted and coded proportionally.

Point of Contact: Norman Rifkin 712-5356

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Education

Primary Code: **\*\*EDEV**

Description: Development Education (LPA use only)

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of educating American citizens about U.S. humanitarian relief and development programs overseas. NOTE: This code is used by LPA only.

Point of Contact: Cynthia Tucker 712-0068

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Education

Primary Code: **\*\*EDHE**

Description: Higher Education

Definition: Activities whose primary purpose is to improve the contribution of host-country institutions of higher education to national, sub-national, or regional development. Includes support for efforts to strengthen the capacity and performance of entire institutions, as well as that of particular departments. Includes support for improved policies affecting higher education.

Point of Contact: Norman Rifkin 712-5356

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Education

Primary Code: **\*\*EDTR**

Description: Training

Definition: USAID-sponsored training for host-country individuals, intended to improve their performance in support of specific USAID goals and objectives. May be short- or long-term; technical or academic; conducted in the United States, in host countries, or in third countries.

Point of Contact: Norman Rifkin 712-5356

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Education

Primary Code: **\*\*EDWD**

Description: Workforce Development, Vocational and Technical Education

Definition: Activities whose primary purpose is to expand access to, and/or improve delivery of job-related skills, knowledge, and behaviors, in order to improve recipients' employability or income-earning prospects. Also known as "workforce development." Includes formal and non-formal learning mechanisms. Includes support for improved policies, such as those that create an enabling environment for private sources of vocational training, encourage firms to invest more in training their employees, etc.

Point of Contact: Norman Rifkin 712-5356

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*EGED**

Description: Enterprise Development

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of developing private enterprises either directly or through specific improvements in the business growth environment. Including efforts to expand access of private enterprises (including small- and medium-sized enterprises) to domestic and international markets either by strengthening individual companies, building 'competitiveness clusters,' or through other kinds of sector wide or sub-sector initiatives. NOTE: Excludes activities focused only on microenterprise development (PRMD).

Point of Contact: Stephen Hadley 712-5547

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*EGFM**

Description: Financial Markets

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of strengthening financial markets. Including: improvements in central banking; financial regulation and supervision; pension and insurance reform; capital market development and regulation; asset management; support for the development or expansion of specific financial markets; and private financial institutions.

Point of Contact: Stephen Hadley 712-5547

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*EGIT**

Description: International Trade

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of building the capacity of developing and transition countries to participate in and benefit from expanding global trade. Including educating negotiators from developing countries to participate in complex trade talks and agreements such as the World Trade Organization; helping countries carry out trade agreements that may require special reporting and institutions; and improving economic responsiveness to opportunities for trade.

Point of Contact: Stephen Hadley 712-5547

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*EGLI**

Description: Legal and Institutional Reform

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of reforming laws, regulations, and/or public organizations to

promote open, competitive, and trade- and investment-friendly economies. Activities include efforts to: develop institutional capacity; support legal assessments; draft and enact legislation; and support enforcement of and compliance with economic laws and regulations. These exclude anti-corruption specific laws (see DGAC).

Point of Contact: Stephen Hadley 712-5547

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*EGME**

Description: Macroeconomic Policy Reform

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of encouraging macroeconomic policy reforms supportive of broadly-accessible economic freedom and opportunity. Activities involve: monetary, fiscal, public expenditure; trade and exchange rate; national income accounting; labor market analysis and other economy-wide reform policies.

Point of Contact: Stephen Hadley 712-5547

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*EGPR**

Description: Privatization

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of transferring government-owned or government-controlled enterprises and assets to private individuals, groups of individuals (e.g., employees) or companies. Including efforts to support the process of privatization, including changes in legal and regulatory structures that facilitate/promote privatization, competition, and private provision of public services.

Point of Contact: Stephen Hadley 712-5547

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Environment

Primary Code: **\*\*INEN**

Description: Energy

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of increasing access to environmentally sound energy and improved environmental management practices. The framework of essential services includes construction of physical assets (including operations and maintenance), and development of related institutions upon which the growth and development of a country or community depends. Including: architecture, engineering, and construction of energy resource extraction and transportation facilities and electric power generation, transmission, and distribution facilities and technologies; improving energy policy, legal, and regulatory frameworks; development of indigenous human and institutional capacity; and improving public participation in decision-making regarding delivery of energy and related environmental management services.

Point of Contact: Juan Belt 712-4137

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Education

Primary Code: **\*\*INIT**

Description: Information/Communication Technology

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of developing infrastructure, systems, and specialized applications of information and communication technologies to achieve a wide array of development objectives. The framework of essential services includes technical assistance for or the construction of physical assets (including operations and maintenance), and the development and reform of related legal and regulatory systems. Including: policy, legal, and regulatory reform; training for those in both the public and private sectors; development of organizational, community, national, and regional telecommunication and computer information systems, including specialized applications to be

incorporated within those information systems; and efforts to bridge the "digital divide" and increase infrastructure investments, especially to reach the underserved.  
Point of Contact: Juan Belt 712-4137

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Environment

Primary Code: **\*\*INSW**

Description: Sanitation, Waste Management

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of increasing access to sanitation and waste management services. The framework of essential services includes construction of physical assets (including operations and maintenance), and development of related institutions upon which the growth and development of a country or community depends with respect to water sanitation and waste management. Activities include: financing for construction of infrastructure; engineering design; procuring equipment; construction; and organizing development and policy reforms for management, operation, or accessibility of sanitation and waste management systems.

Point of Contact: Juan Belt 712-4137

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*INTR**

Description: Transport

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of improving transportation infrastructure designed to speed up the physical flow of people, goods, and services. The framework of essential services includes construction of physical assets (including operations and maintenance), and development of related institutions upon which the growth and development of a country or community depends. Including: engineering design; procurement of equipment; new construction or rehabilitation of roads, rail, and seaport and airport facilities; reform of management, financial and/or operational performance of transport systems.

Point of Contact: Juan Belt 712-4137

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Environment

Primary Code: **\*\*NRBC**

Description: Biodiversity Conservation

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of conserving biological diversity in natural and managed terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems. Activities include protected area management (including marine conservation); community-based natural resource management where conservation is a primary goal; and enterprise-based conservation. Both in-situ and ex-situ conservation activities may be included. NOTE: To use this code the following four key criteria must be met. 1) The program must have an explicit biodiversity objective, it isn't enough to have biodiversity conservation result as a positive externality from another program. 2) Activities must be identified on an analysis of threats to biodiversity. 3) The programs must monitor associated indicators for biodiversity conversation. 4) Site base programs must positively impact biological significant areas.

Point of Contact: Cynthia Gill 712-4177

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Environment

Primary Code: **\*\*NRCR**

Description: Coastal Resources

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of promoting conservation and sustainable management of coastal resources for fishing, tourism, and other types of environmental services. Activities include development and implementation of policies and institutions, including communities, to improve short and

long-term management of coastal resources. NOTE: Exclude marine protected areas (NRBC).  
Point of Contact: David Hess 712-4093

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Environment

Primary Code: **\*\*NRFR**

Description: Forest Resources

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of promoting ecologically sustainable management of forests and other tree systems. Activities include: production of forest products; agro-forestry; integrated watershed protection using forest resources; restoration of degraded lands; maintenance of sustainable forest habitat for animals; forest certification programs; activities to reduce illegal or destructive logging; and research, policy, or regulatory reform in support of forest resource management.

Point of Contact: David Hess 712-4093

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Environment

Primary Code: **\*\*NRFW**

Description: Fresh Water Resources

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of promoting sustainable management of fresh water resources. Activities involve river basins, aquifers, and lakes used for potable water, fresh water fisheries, agricultural, industrial, and urban uses. Activities address: water quality and supply; water policy; and integrated water resources management. NOTE: An activity in which irrigation development is undertaken to support increased production/productivity should be coded as AGPP rather than as NRFW. An activity in which management of irrigation systems to assure access to water by both producers and urban water consumers should be coded as NRFW.

Point of Contact: David Hess 712-4093

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Environment

Primary Code: **\*\*NRGC**

Description: Global Climate Change

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of addressing global climate change. Activities include: preparing greenhouse gas inventories and actions plans; promoting achievement of the goals of the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change; reducing, measuring, monitoring or reporting greenhouse gas emissions; and assessing or reducing vulnerability while increasing adaptation to the impacts of climate change.

Point of Contact: David Hess 712-4093

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Environment

Primary Code: **\*\*NRLR**

Description: Non-Forest Land Resources

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of supporting or promoting ecological sustainability on non-forest land. Including: mapping to classify and/or integrate information about land resources (soil, water, slope, capability); management of soils and grasslands; reversal of desertification through a range of non-forest interventions; integrated pest management; and promotion of policy, institutional, and regulatory reform for terrestrial natural resource management and use.

Point of Contact: David Hess 712-4093

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*POSE**

Description: Political/Security Assistance

Definition: Assistance provided only for political, security and/or foreign policy reasons. NOTE: This code should be used for the South Pacific Tuna Treaty and Israel cash transfer and other cash transfers, CIP's or ESF funded activities not attributable to other primary codes.

Point of Contact: Stephen Hadley 712-5547

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*PRMD**

Description: Microenterprise Development

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of expanding informally-organized businesses – excluding crop production – operated by the poor and employing fewer than 10 persons. Activities involve: institutional and product development for the provision of all forms of financial assistance; business development services; and policies to improve the environment for microenterprise expansion.

Point of Contact: Katherine McKee 712-5578

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*PRSN**

Description: Social Protection/Safety Net

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of promoting development of sustainable and affordable safety nets for food, housing and other basic needs. Activities include: targeted income supplements; delivery of food aid and other humanitarian assistance; and pension or other wage compensation support.

Point of Contact: Tim Mahoney 712-4096

Pillar: EGAT

AR Budget Category: Economic Growth

Primary Code: **\*\*PRUD**

Description: Urban Development for the Poor

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of promoting improved quality of life for the urban poor. Activities involve: strengthening infrastructure to promote pro-poor urban governance processes; expanding employment opportunities for poor urban dwellers; expanding access to housing, education, and social services for the urban poor; and reforming related policy and regulatory frameworks and institutions.

Point of Contact: Tim Mahoney 712-4096

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Infectious Diseases

Primary Code: **\*\*AMRD**

Description: Antimicrobial Resistance, Surveillance, and Other Infectious Diseases

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of combating the emergence and spread of antimicrobial resistance including drug-resistant strains of pneumonia, bacterial dysentery, sexually transmitted infections and other diseases. Activities include: improved technical guidelines; policies; management and use of antimicrobials; monitoring for antimicrobial resistance and continued drug efficacy; and vaccine development, particularly for pneumonia and diarrheal diseases.

Point of Contact: Irene Koek 712-5403

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health

Primary Code: **\*\*BREC**

Description: Breastfeeding/CHS

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of promoting breastfeeding to improve child health, nutrition, and child spacing.

Point of Contact: Al Bartlett 712-0991

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health

Primary Code: **\*\*CCOR**

Description: Child Survival Core

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of: preventing, controlling or treating acute respiratory infections; preventing, controlling, or treating diarrheal disease, via production and distribution of oral rehydration therapy (ORT) or other commodities, hygiene and health education, and dietary management to reduce incidence or complications of diarrheal disease; and improving the nutritional status of children in order to raise health status. This code excludes micronutrients, vitamin A, and immunizations.

Point of Contact: Al Bartlett 712-0991

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Vulnerable Children

Primary Code: **\*\*DCOF**

Description: Orphans and Displaced Children

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of providing financial and technical assistance for the care and protection of children and adolescents who are displaced or vulnerable due to separation from their families, are at great risk of losing family care and protection, or exposed to other sources of extreme duress. Activities focus on: children affected by war, including child soldiers; children with disabilities; and other disenfranchised or unaccompanied children such as street children. Activities emphasize strengthening family and community capacity for identifying and responding to the special physical, social, educational, and emotional needs of these children.

Point of Contact: Lloyd Feinberg 712-5725

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health

Primary Code: **\*\*ENVC**

Description: Environmental Health/CHS

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of addressing environmental risk factors for priority maternal child health issues. Risk factors addressed include poor hygiene (including unsafe household-level water quality, inadequate hand-washing, unsanitary feces disposal, and unsafe food handling); poor household water security including community water supply; environmental sanitation (including community sanitation, solid waste disposal, and drainage); vector control; and indoor and outdoor air pollution.

Point of Contact: Al Bartlett 712-0991

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HBHC**

Description: Care - Palliative - Basic health care and support

Definition: All clinic-based and home-/community-based activities for HIV-infected adults and children and their families aimed at optimizing quality of life for HIV-infected clients and their families throughout the continuum of illness by means of symptom diagnosis and relief; psychological and spiritual support; clinical monitoring, related laboratory services and management of opportunistic infections (excluding TB) and other HIV/AIDS-related complications (including pharmaceuticals); and culturally-appropriate end-of-life care. HBHC also includes clinic-based and home-/community-based support; social and material support such as nutrition support, legal aid and housing; and training and support of caregivers. NOTE: Clinic-based and home/community-based care and support activities for HIV-positive children within

programs for orphans and other vulnerable children affected by HIV/AIDS should be coded HKID. ARV treatment should be coded HTXD and/or HTXS.  
Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HKID**

Description: Care - Orphans and Vulnerable Children

Definition: Activities aimed at improving the lives of orphans and other vulnerable children and families affected by HIV/AIDS. The emphasis is on strengthening communities to meet the needs of orphans and other vulnerable children affected by HIV/AIDS, supporting community-based responses, helping children and adolescents to meet their own needs, creating a supportive social and policy environment, etc. Activities could include training caregivers, increasing access to education, economic support, targeted food and nutrition support, legal aid, etc. Institutional responses would also be included. NOTE: ARV treatment of children is excluded from this category and should be coded under HTXD and HTXS. Palliative care, including basic health care and support and TB/HIV prevention, management and treatment, as well as their related laboratory services and pharmaceuticals, when delivered within programs for orphans and other vulnerable children affected by HIV/AIDS, should be coded HKID. Other health care associated with the continuum of HIV/AIDS illness, including HIV/TB services, when delivered outside a program for orphans and other vulnerable children affected by HIV/AIDS, should be coded HBHC or HVTB.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HLAB**

Description: Treatment- Laboratory infrastructure

Definition: Development and strengthening of laboratory facilities to support HIV/AIDS-related activities including purchase of equipment and commodities, provision of quality assurance, staff training and other technical assistance. NOTE: Specific laboratory services supporting testing (e.g., under HVCT, MTCT or HMBL), palliative care (HBHC and HVTB) and treatment (HTXS) should be included under the codes for those activities.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HMBL**

Description: Prevention - Medical transmission/blood safety

Definition: Activities supporting a nationally coordinated blood program, which includes policies; infrastructure, equipment and supplies; donor-recruitment activities; blood collection, distribution, testing and transfusion; training; and management to ensure a safe and adequate blood supply.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HMIN**

Description: Prevention - Medical transmission/injection safety

Definition: Policies, training, waste-management systems, advocacy and other activities to promote (medical) injection safety, including distribution/supply chain, cost and appropriate disposal of injection equipment and other related equipment and supplies.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HMTC**

Description: Prevention - MTCT

Definition: Activities aimed at preventing mother-to-child HIV transmission including counseling and testing for pregnant women, ARV prophylaxis for HIV-infected pregnant women and newborns, counseling and support for maternal nutrition and safe infant feeding practices.

NOTE: PMTCT-plus ARV-treatment activities should be coded under HTXD and HTXS.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HOPS**

Description: Other - Policy analysis and systems strengthening

Definition: Other HIV/AIDS-related activities to support national prevention, care and treatment efforts. This includes strengthening national and organizational policies and systems to address human resource capacity development, stigma and discrimination, and gender issues; and other cross-cutting activities to combat HIV/AIDS including activities to support the implementation of Global Fund programs.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HTXD**

Description: Treatment/ARV Drugs

Definition: HIV/AIDS treatment/ARV drugs including distribution/supply chain/logistics, pharmaceutical management and cost of ARV drugs.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HTXS**

Description: Treatment/ARV Services

Definition: HIV/AIDS treatment/ARV services including infrastructure, training clinicians and other providers, exams, clinical monitoring, related laboratory services and community-adherence activities.

NOTE: Clinical monitoring and management of opportunistic infections is coded under palliative care HBHC or HVTB.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HVAB**

Description: Prevention - Abstinence/Be faithful

Definition: Activities (including training) to promote abstinence, fidelity, delay of sexual activity, partner-reduction messages and related social and community norms.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HVCT**

Description: Care - Counseling and testing

Definition: Includes activities in which both HIV counseling and testing are provided for those who seek to know their HIV status (as in traditional VCT) or as indicated in other contexts (e.g., STI clinics). NOTE: Counseling and testing in the context of preventing mother-to-child transmission is coded under MTCT.  
Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HVMS**

Description: Other - Management and Staffing

Definition: Costs of supporting USG mission staff to manage, support and administer HIV/AIDS programs including related training, salaries, travel, housing and other personnel-related expenses. NOTE: Implementing agency/grantee staffing costs are coded under the appropriate functional category rather than under HVMS.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HVOP**

Description: Prevention - other activities

Definition: Other activities aimed at preventing HIV transmission including purchase and promotion of condoms, STI management (if not in palliative care settings/context), messages/programs to reduce injecting drug use and related risks.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HVSI**

Description: Other - Strategic Information

Definition: Development of improved tools and models for collecting, analyzing and disseminating HIV/AIDS behavioral and biological surveillance and monitoring information; facility surveys; other monitoring and health management information systems; assisting countries to establish and/or strengthen such systems; targeted program evaluations (including operations research); developing and disseminating best practices to improve program efficiency and effectiveness; planning/evaluating national prevention, care and treatment efforts; analysis and quality assurance of demographic and health data related to HIV/AIDS; testing implementation models, e.g., to support the development or implementation of Global Fund proposals. Related training, supplies and equipment are included.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: HIV/AIDS

Primary Code: **\*\*HVTB**

Description: Care - Palliative Care TB/HIV

Definition: Exams, clinical monitoring, related laboratory services, treatment and prevention of tuberculosis in HIV basic health care settings (including pharmaceuticals); as well as screening and referral for HIV testing, and clinical care related to TB clinical settings.

Note: If TB programs provide other basic health care and support services such as clinical or psychosocial services, these services would be coded under HBHC. If TB programs expand to provide clients with ART, such services would fall under HTXD and HTXS. General TB treatment, prevention and related programming must be funded with TB funds, not with HIV/AIDS funds.

Point of Contact: John Novak 712-4814

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health  
Primary Code: **\*\*IMMN**  
Description: Immunization  
Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of producing, testing, quality control, distribution, and delivery of vaccines, including maternal tetanus toxic immunization. This code excludes polio eradication (see PLIO).  
Point of Contact: Al Bartlett 712-0991

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Infectious Diseases  
Primary Code: **\*\*MALD**  
Description: Malaria  
Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of prevention, control, and treatment of malaria within the general population, including activities to address drug-resistant strains of malaria.  
Point of Contact: Irene Koek 712-5403

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health  
Primary Code: **\*\*MHCS**  
Description: Maternal Health/CHS  
Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of affecting child health and survival by promoting the health of adolescent girls and women of reproductive age, improving pregnancy outcomes, reducing adverse pregnancy outcomes, and improving prenatal and delivery services and neonatal care to promote healthy births.  
Point of Contact: Al Bartlett 712-0991

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health  
Primary Code: **\*\*MHSP**  
Description: Maternal Health/Safe Pregnancy  
Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of promoting health of adolescent girls and women of reproductive age, reducing reproductive morbidity and mortality, and improving pregnancy outcomes. Activities include: antenatal services; planning for birth; recognition of complications; emergency planning; clean and safe birth; treatment of obstetrical complications; and postpartum care.  
Point of Contact: Al Bartlett 712-0991

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health  
Primary Code: **\*\*MICR**  
Description: Other Micronutrients  
Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of controlling and preventing micronutrient deficiencies, including iodine, iron, zinc, etc., either singly or in combination. NOTE: This code excludes Vitamin A (VITA).  
Point of Contact: Frances Davidson 712-0982

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health  
Primary Code: **\*\*NUTM**  
Description: Other Nutrition/Maternal Health  
Definition: As part of a maternal health effort, activities with a primary purpose of improving the nutritional

status of adolescent girls and women to raise health status, improving pregnancy outcomes, and improving productivity and purchasing power. NOTE: This code does not include micronutrients (see MICR).

Point of Contact: Al Bartlett 712-0991

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Vulnerable Children

Primary Code: **\*\*ORPH**

Description: Orphanages in Eastern Europe

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of assisting orphans in Russia and Eastern Europe. Programs focus on reducing the number of children entering state orphanages and work in cooperation with orphanage officials to meet the immediate medical and basic needs of these children. NOTE: Activities are specific to the E&E region and are only financed by Assistance to Eastern Europe and the Baltics (AEEB) or Freedom Support Act (FSA) funds.

Point of Contact: Paul Holmes 712-1239

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Vulnerable Children

Primary Code: **\*\*OTBC**

Description: Blind Children

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of funding the activities of Helen Keller Worldwide and other organizations that focus on preventing blindness among children through simple and inexpensive methods of prevention and treatment.

Point of Contact: Frances Davidson 712-0982

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Infectious Diseases

Primary Code: **\*\*OTID**

Description: Other Infectious Diseases

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of preventing, controlling, or treating other infectious diseases of significant public health impact, such as dengue, meningitis, leishmaniasis, etc., other than those included under child survival programs.

Point of Contact: Irene Koek 712-5403

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Vulnerable Children

Primary Code: **\*\*OTVC**

Description: Other Vulnerable Children

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of funding activities that Congress has identified as important in assisting disadvantaged children. Activities support NGOs, such as Special Olympics, that work with children and adolescents with cognitive and/or physical disabilities. NOTE: This code excludes Victims of War (HRVW) and Victims of Torture (HRVT).

Point of Contact: Lloyd Feinberg 712-5725

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Family Planning

Primary Code: **\*\*PAFP**

Description: Family Planning Services

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of providing family planning services. Activities include: support for service delivery programs; information, education and communication activities; the purchase and delivery of contraceptives; logistics training and management capacity building; and biomedical and

operations research.  
Point of Contact: Tara Lewing 712-0788

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health  
Primary Code: **\*\*PARC**  
Description: Policy Analysis, Reform and Systems Strengthening/CHS  
Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of improving or enhancing the functioning of health systems. Activities include sector reform; quality assurance; pharmaceutical; information systems; monitoring/analysis of demographic and health data; program improvements such as policy, evaluation, strategic planning and resource allocation; and health care financing mechanisms, such as cost control, user fees, privatization, and health insurance programs.  
Point of Contact: Al Bartlett 712-0991

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health  
Primary Code: **\*\*PARM**  
Description: Policy Analysis, Reform and Systems Strengthening/Maternal Health  
Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of improving or enhancing the functioning of general maternal health systems. Activities include sector reform; quality assurance; pharmaceutical; information systems; monitoring/analysis of demographic and health data; program improvements such as policy, evaluation, strategic planning and resource allocation; and health care financing mechanisms, such as cost control, user fees, privatization, and health insurance programs.  
Point of Contact: Al Bartlett 712-0991

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Family Planning  
Primary Code: **\*\*PBFL**  
Description: Breastfeeding/Population  
Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of promoting breastfeeding and Lactation Amenorrhea Method (LAM) in order to prevent unintended and mistimed pregnancies.  
Point of Contact: Tara Lewing 712-0788

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Family Planning  
Primary Code: **\*\*PDAE**  
Description: Policy, Data Analysis and Evaluation  
Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of developing, refining and/or evaluating population and family planning policies and programs. Activities include: policy development; systems strengthening; strategic planning and resource allocation; the collection/monitoring/analysis of demographic and health data; and related training and research.  
Point of Contact: Tara Lewing 712-0788

Pillar: GH  
AR Budget Category: Family Planning  
Primary Code: **\*\*PIRH**  
Description: Integrated Reproductive Health  
Definition: Reproductive health activities with a primary purpose not captured under family planning or breastfeeding but closely related. Activities include: post-abortion care, female genital cutting, integrated family planning/HIV/STD activities, integrated family planning/safe motherhood activities, and non-family planning aspects of adolescent reproductive health.

Point of Contact: Tara Lewing 712-0788

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health

Primary Code: **\*\*PLIO**

Description: Polio Eradication

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of eradicating polio, maintaining polio-free status, and contributing to the development of sustainable immunization and disease control programs in conjunction with polio eradication activities.

Point of Contact: Ellyn Ogden 712-5891

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Family Planning

Primary Code: **\*\*PNON**

Description: Non-Family Planning Activities/Reproductive Health Activities

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of enhancing the demand and use of family planning services in related health and non-health areas such as female education and empowerment.

Point of Contact: Tara Lewing 712-0788

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Infectious Diseases

Primary Code: **\*\*SURV**

Description: Surveillance and Response

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of improving national, regional, and international capacity and systems for surveillance of major communicable and infectious diseases and of drug resistance. NOTE: This code excludes surveillance activities counted under polio.

Point of Contact: Irene Koek 712-5403

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Infectious Diseases

Primary Code: **\*\*TUBD**

Description: Tuberculosis

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of preventing, controlling, or treating tuberculosis. Activities include: research and interventions to address drug-resistant strains of tuberculosis.

Point of Contact: Irene Koek 712-5403

Pillar: GH

AR Budget Category: Child Survival/Maternal Health

Primary Code: **\*\*VITA**

Description: Vitamin A/CHS

Definition: Activities with a primary purpose of supporting the control and prevention of Vitamin A deficiencies.

Point of Contact: Frances Davidson 712-0982